Real Time Snow Water Equivalent (SWE) Simulation
March 29, 2015
Sierra Nevada Mountains, California

Introduction

We have developed a real-time SWE estimation scheme based on historical SWE reconstructions between 2000-2012, a near real time MODIS/MODSCAG image, and daily in situ SWE measurements for the Sierra Nevada in California (Molotch, 2009; Molotch and Margulies, 2008; Molotch and Bales, 2006; Molotch and Bales, 2005, Molotch, et. al., 2004 and Guan). Real-time SWE will be released on a weekly basis during the maximum snow accumulation/ablation period.

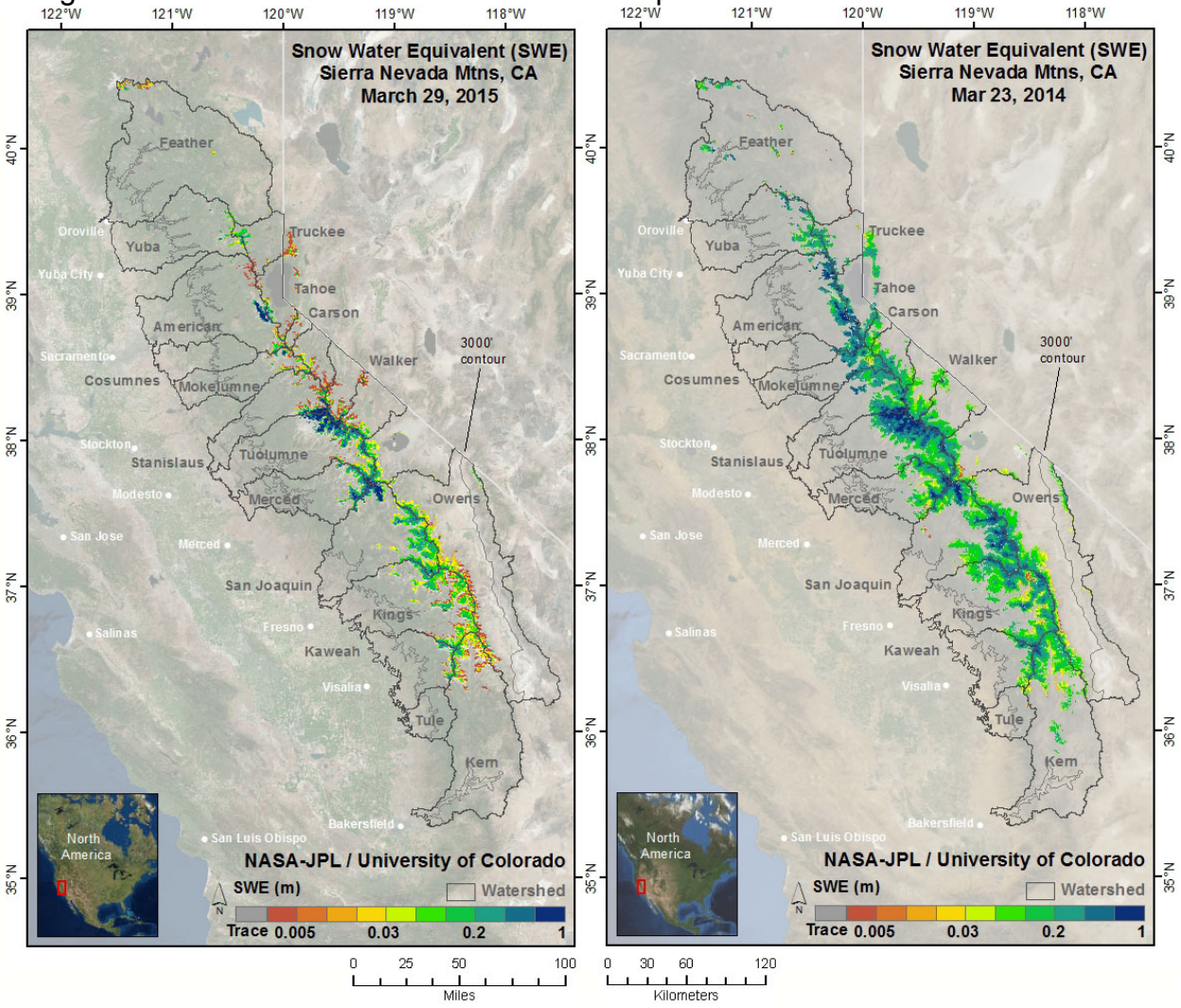

Figure 1. SWE amounts for March 29, 2015 are shown on the left and SWE amounts for a similar date, March 23, 2014 are shown on the right.

Discussion

The most recent cloud-free MODIS/MODSCAG image available is for March 29, 2015. Figure 1 shows SWE amounts for March 29, 2015 as compared to SWE amounts for March 23, 2014. On March 29, 2015 78 snow sensors in the Sierra network were recording snow out of a total of 99 sensors. For comparison in 2012, a very dry year, 79 out of 99 recorded snow on March 29th, and in 2009, a normal year, 83 out of 99 sensors recorded snow on March 29th. Note the locations of sensors that aren't recording snow (shown in yellow in Figure 3, left map) are mostly lower elevation sensors, so calculations from sensors alone do not accurately calculate SWE for each watershed. Figure 2 shows the percent of average SWE for March 29, 2015 for the snow-covered area on left and on the right is the mean percent of average for March 29, 2015 shown by watershed for all model pixels above 3000' (shown as gray elevation contour line on left map). Note that watershed averages are much lower than those calculated using snow sensors alone. Snow sensors produce a point value whereas the spatial SWE allows for areal calculations. Every square foot above 3000' in the watershed can be used to calculate the mean, therefore the mean value will be different than those calculated by snow sensor point data. Figure 3 shows the 15 year modeled average SWE for March 29th on the left with snow sensors shown in yellow that recorded no snow on March 29, 2015 and in red for sensors that recorded snow on March 29, 2015; and a banded elevation map on the right. Table 1 shows mean SWE and mean % of Average SWE for March 29, 2015 as compared to last year on March 23, 2014, summarized for each watershed above 3000'. Table 2 shows mean SWE by elevation band inside each watershed for March 29, 2015 as compared to last year on March 23, 2014 and the mean percent of average by watershed for March 29, 2015.

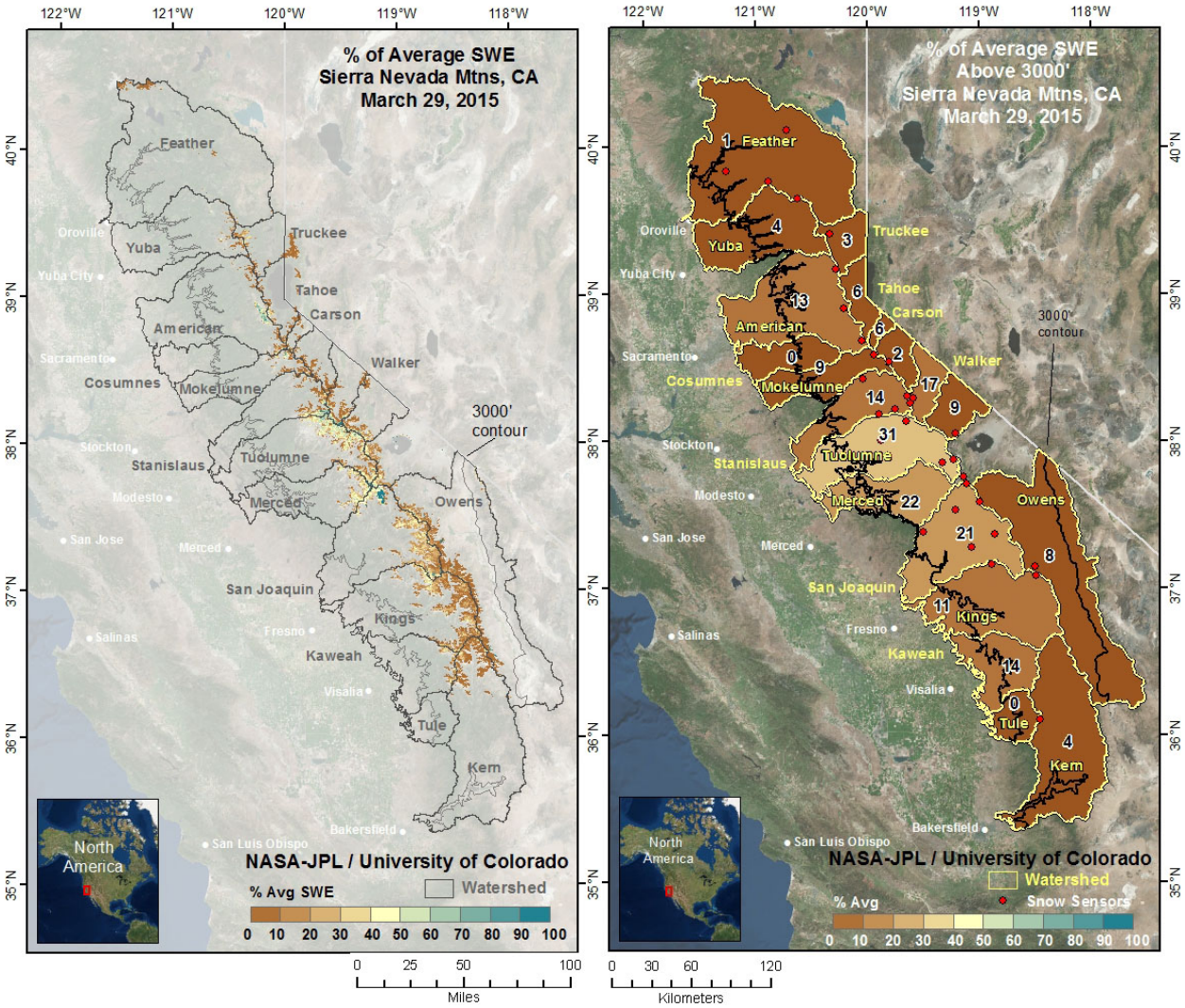

Figure 2. Percent of average SWE for March 29, 2015 for the entire Sierra (on left) and by watershed (on right). Watershed percentages are calculated for all model pixels above 3000' (shown as gray line on left map). SWE snow sensors that had snow on March 29, 2015 have been added to the map on the right

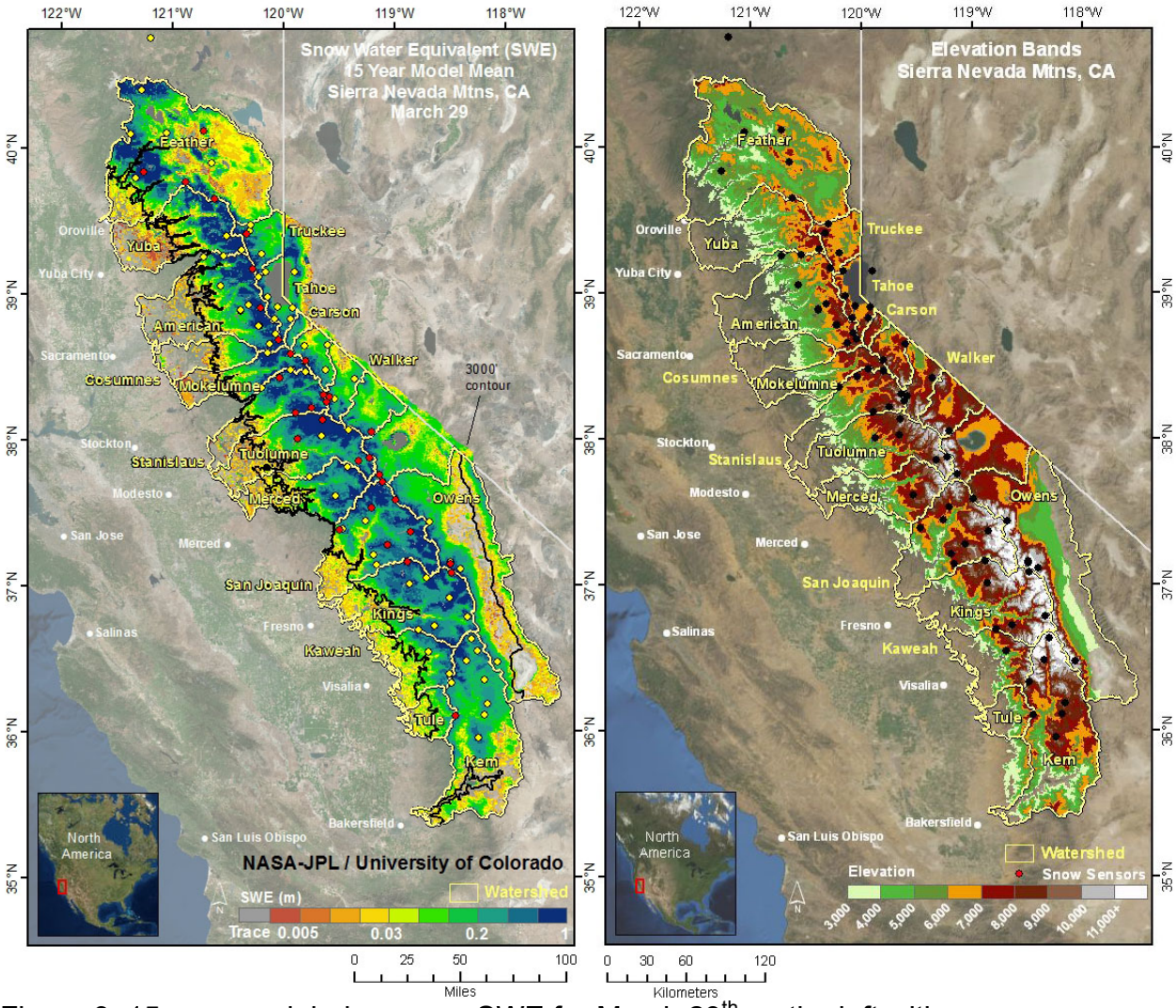

Figure 3. 15 year modeled average SWE for March 29th on the left with snow sensors shown in yellow that recorded no snow (see discussion above for an explanation) and in red for sensors that recorded snow on March 29, 2015; and a banded elevation map on the right.

Methods

Results for the date of March 29, 2015 are based on March 29, 2015 real-time data from 78 in situ SWE measurements distributed across the Sierra Nevada, one Moderate Resolution Imaging Spectroradiometer (MODIS)/Terra Snow cover daily cloud-free image which has been processed using the MODSCAG fractional snow cover program (Painter, et. al. 2009), a normalized reconstructed spatial SWE image for April 1, 2014, and an anomaly map based on 15 years of modeled SWE (2000-2014). Relative to snow stations and the NWS SNODAS product, the spatial reconstructed SWE product correlates strongly with full natural flow, especially late in the snowmelt season (Guan, et. al. 2013).

Table 1. All calculations are for elevations above 3000', which currently contain many 0 value pixels thereby making the mean much lower than those calculated by snow sensors. Shown are mean SWE and mean % of Average SWE for March 29, 2015 as compared to last year, March 23, 2014. See note in discussion above for high averages in Eastern Sierra watersheds.

Watershed	3/29/15 % Avg to Date	3/29/15 SWE (in)	3/23/14 SWE (in)	3/23/14 thru 3/29/15 Change in SWE (in)
AMERICAN	12.78	1.44	2.38	-0.95
FEATHER	0.98	0.10	0.35	-0.25
KAWEAH	14.06	1.10	0.98	0.11
KERN	3.84	0.32	1.31	-0.99
KINGS	11.00	1.70	3.87	-2.17
TAHOE	5.87	1.32	7.31	-5.99
MERCED	21.72	2.53	2.47	0.06
OWENS	7.91	0.45	1.31	-0.86
SAN JOAQUIN	21.24	3.60	5.19	-1.59
STANISLAUS	14.07	2.04	4.48	-2.44
TRUCKEE	3.06	0.48	2.29	-1.81
TUOLUMNE	31.42	4.84	5.76	-0.93
YUBA	3.50	0.38	1.16	-0.78
COSUMNES	0.04	0.00	0.11	-0.11
MOKELUMNE	9.28	0.99	3.24	-2.26
TULE	0.02	0.00	0.02	-0.02
WEST WALKER RIVER	16.98	1.93	3.91	-1.99
EAST WALKER RIVER	8.78	0.85	2.70	-1.85
WEST FORK CARSON RIVER	5.87	0.77	5.75	-4.97
EAST FORK CARSON RIVER	2.19	0.25	3.98	-3.73

Table 2. Mean SWE, mean % of Average SWE for March 29, 2015 as compared to last year on March 23, 2014, and area in square miles for each elevation band inside each watershed. See note in discussion above for high averages in Eastern Sierra watersheds.

Watershed	Elevation	3/29/15 % Avg to Date	3/29/15 SWE (in)	3/23/14 SWE (in)	3/23/14 vs. 3/29/15 Change SWE (in)	Area Sq Mi
AMERICAN	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	191.9
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	249.3
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.03	294.8
	6000-7000'	0.10	0.00	1.98	-1.97	296.4
	7000-8000'	4.44	1.63	14.06	-12.42	175.7
	8000-9000'	20.01	8.23	21.73	-13.49	74.2
	9000-10,000'	46.09	26.55	28.95	-2.40	8.9
COSUMNES	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	77.8
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	84.7
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	63.6
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.36	-0.36	28.1
	7000-8000'	0.01	0.00	7.28	-7.28	8.6
E CARSON	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.7
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.07	-0.07	77.7
	7000-8000'	0.21	0.02	2.03	-2.01	102.6
	8000-9000'	2.35	0.43	7.52	-7.09	96.5
	9000-10,000'	3.97	0.80	10.78	-9.98	29.7
	10,000-11,000'	7.77	1.45	10.71	-9.26	13.5
	> 11,000'	32.38	4.11	19.40	-15.29	0.3
E WALKER	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	73.6
	7000-8000'	0.01	0.00	0.19	-0.19	157.4
	8000-9000'	0.57	0.06	1.39	-1.33	154.9
	9000-10,000'	11.38	1.59	6.41	-4.83	63.1
	10,000-11,000'	23.61	6.05	12.52	-6.47	48.8
	> 11,000'	12.09	3.43	14.02	-10.59	7.8
FEATHER	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	286.2
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	735.8
	5000-6000'	0.01	0.00	0.05	-0.05	1305.1
	6000-7000'	0.76	0.12	0.91	-0.79	871.3
	7000-8000'	2.70	0.61	3.07	-2.46	124.6
	8000-9000'	26.39	8.37	5.43	2.94	5.2
KAWEAH	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	74.4
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	64.8
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	60.9
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	63.1
	7000-8000'	0.06	0.01	0.31	-0.30	63.5
	8000-9000'	0.65	0.12	2.22	-2.10	56.3
	9000-10,000'	2.66	0.54	4.04	-3.50	38.8
	10,000-11,000'	18.28	6.57	12.46	-5.89	36.6
	> 11,000'	18.76	7.90	16.91	-9.00	8.9
KERN	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	175.2
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	221.9
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	273.6
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	391.9
	7000-8000'	0.00	0.00	0.04	-0.04	334.9
	8000-9000'	0.01	0.00	0.76	-0.76	308.7
	9000-10,000'	0.24	0.02	1.77	-1.75	166.3
	10,000-11,000'	6.96	1.22	5.73	-4.51	149.7
	> 11,000'	9.98	2.64	11.63	-8.98	142.5

KINGS	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	83.1
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01	92.8
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01	95.0
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.02	136.0
	7000-8000'	0.02	0.00	0.40	-0.40	170.0
	8000-9000'	0.40	0.06	2.90	-2.84	209.9
	9000-10,000'	2.97	0.55	5.20	-4.65	187.6
	10,000-11,000'	15.05	4.11	10.33	-6.21	221.4
	> 11,000'	15.75	5.08	15.58	-10.50	199.5
MERCED	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	138.3
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01	88.7
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.9
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.12	-0.12	78.3
	7000-8000'	0.01	0.00	1.46	-1.46	132.8
	8000-9000'	1.07	0.19	4.42	-4.24	124.1
	9000-10,000'	14.48	3.59	9.35	-5.76	76.2
	10,000-11,000'	33.72	13.33	17.68	-4.35	50.6
	> 11,000'	47.55	26.36	26.03	0.32	13.5
MOKELUMNE	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	83.3
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	87.2
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.07	-0.07	84.0
	6000-7000'	0.07	0.01	1.80	-1.79	72.7
	7000-8000'	0.85	0.22	12.59	-12.37	85.9
	8000-9000'	9.26	2.87	15.28	-12.41	81.2
	9000-10,000'	25.47	9.16	19.33	-10.17	7.8
	10,000-11,000'	0.00	0.00	24.82	-24.82	0.1
OWENS	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	184.1
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	428.5
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	254.6
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	255.2
	7000-8000'	0.01	0.00	0.07	-0.07	302.6
	8000-9000'	0.82	0.09	1.20	-1.11	165.3
	9000-10,000'	4.40	0.50	3.01	-2.50	112.4
	10,000-11,000'	8.82	1.57	6.31	-4.74	188.0
	> 11,000'	13.34	3.35	11.95	-8.60	167.2
SAN JOAQUIN	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	76.2
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	93.8
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	130.9
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.06	-0.06	183.9
	7000-8000'	0.05	0.00	0.84	-0.84	214.5
	8000-9000'	1.95	0.37	4.67	-4.29	194.1
	9000-10,000'	12.93	3.32	8.80	-5.47	173.8
	10,000-11,000'	32.41	11.25	16.03	-4.78	188.0
	> 11,000'	27.07	10.54	21.11	-10.57	146.3
STANISLAUS	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	61.6
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.0
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.03	105.7
	6000-7000'	0.01	0.00	1.39	-1.39	142.3
	7000-8000'	0.37	0.05	8.82	-8.76	145.4
	8000-9000'	6.87	2.03	13.53	-11.50	121.9
	9000-10,000'	31.38	11.17	18.04	-6.87	47.1
	10,000-11,000'	44.47	20.00	24.53	-4.53	18.0
	> 11,000'	5.67	1.85	19.71	-17.86	0.7

TAHOE	6000-7000'	0.33	0.04	0.98	-0.94	103.2
	7000-8000'	3.52	0.94	9.33	-8.39	74.7
	8000-9000'	10.85	3.32	14.52	-11.19	51.3
	9000-10,000'	15.71	4.89	16.21	-11.32	12.1
	10,000-11,000'	9.49	2.54	13.18	-10.64	0.9
TRUCKEE	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51.2
	6000-7000'	0.22	0.02	0.54	-0.52	254.6
	7000-8000'	4.29	1.03	6.12	-5.09	111.9
	8000-9000'	14.40	5.66	11.86	-6.19	14.1
TULE	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.9
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.0
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	51.8
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.2
	7000-8000'	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.02	27.0
	8000-9000'	0.00	0.00	0.15	-0.15	15.7
	9000-10,000'	0.01	0.00	1.05	-1.05	5.8
TUOLUMNE	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	122.4
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	149.9
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.03	172.8
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.34	-0.34	149.0
	7000-8000'	0.49	0.08	6.51	-6.43	151.1
	8000-9000'	10.85	3.40	13.73	-10.33	170.9
	9000-10,000'	32.18	11.56	18.69	-7.13	152.7
	10,000-11,000'	39.64	15.16	21.06	-5.90	116.7
	> 11,000'	34.83	13.20	20.34	-7.14	28.8
W CARSON	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.6
	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.8
	6000-7000'	0.01	0.00	0.74	-0.74	8.3
	7000-8000'	0.64	0.05	4.98	-4.93	35.6
	8000-9000'	9.01	1.87	8.68	-6.81	32.7
	9000-10,000'	10.54	1.18	12.00	-10.81	9.5
	10,000-11,000'	11.43	3.49	15.57	-12.08	2.3
W WALKER	5000-6000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.8
	6000-7000'	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.01	60.0
	7000-8000'	0.11	0.00	0.23	-0.23	91.4
	8000-9000'	0.64	0.04	2.55	-2.51	93.8
	9000-10,000'	23.93	5.25	9.79	-4.54	73.3
	10,000-11,000'	31.35	9.04	14.35	-5.31	42.4
	> 11,000'	5.94	1.39	8.16	-6.77	2.6
YUBA	3000-4000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	168.8
	4000-5000'	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	202.8
	5000-6000'	0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.03	188.0
	6000-7000'	0.54	0.15	2.59	-2.44	238.7
	7000-8000'	3.18	1.16	8.51	-7.35	123.0
	8000-9000'	13.21	5.39	14.53	-9.14	6.3

Location of Reports and Excel Format Tables
ftp://snowserver.colorado.edu/pub/fromLeanne/forCADWR/Near_Real_Time_Reports/

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